

THE  
AMERICAN HISTORICAL  
REVIEW

*BOARD OF EDITORS*

GEORGE B. ADAMS

ANDREW C. McLAUGHLIN

ALBERT BUSHNELL HART

WILLIAM M. SLOANE

J. FRANKLIN JAMESON

H. MORSE STEPHENS

*MANAGING EDITOR*

ANDREW C. McLAUGHLIN

VOLUME IX

OCTOBER 1903 TO JULY 1904

**New York**

THE MACMILLAN COMPANY

LONDON: MACMILLAN AND CO., LTD.

1904

COPYRIGHT, 1904  
By THE MACMILLAN COMPANY

PRINTED BY  
THE NEW ERA PRINTING COMPANY  
LANCASTER, PA.

General  
Cop. 1  
Direct

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME IX

NUMBER 1. OCTOBER, 1903.

### ARTICLES

FRED MORROW FLING	Historical Synthesis . . . . .	1
ERNEST F. HENDERSON	Two Lives of the Emperor Charles V. . . . .	23
RALPH C. H. CATTERALL	The Failure of the Humble Petition and Advice . . . . .	36
CARL BECKER	Election of Delegates from New York to the Second Continental Congress . . . . .	66

DOCUMENTS—Correspondence of the Comte de Moustier with the Comte de Montmorin, 1787-1789, II; A Letter of Noah Webster to Daniel Webster, 1834; A Journey from New York to San Francisco in 1850 . . . . . 86

REVIEWS OF BOOKS . . . . . 116

NOTES AND NEWS . . . . . 210

NUMBER 2. JANUARY, 1904.

### ARTICLES

HENRY CHARLES LEA	Ethical Values in History . . . . .	233
FERDINAND SCHWILL	The Podestà of Siena . . . . .	247
WILLIAM E. LINGELBACH	The Merchant Adventurers at Hamburg . . . . .	265
A. H. CARPENTER	Naturalization in England and the American Colonies . . . . .	288
CLYDE AUGUSTUS DUNIWAY	French Influence on the Adoption of the Federal Constitution . . . . .	304

DOCUMENTS—Papers of William Paterson on the Federal Convention, 1787 . . 310

REVIEWS OF BOOKS . . . . . 341

COMMUNICATION—The Early Norman Jury . . . . . 412

NOTES AND NEWS . . . . . 413

iii

137238

## NUMBER 3. APRIL, 1904.

## ARTICLES

	The Meeting of the American Historical Association at New Orleans . . . . .	437
WOODBURY LOWERY	Jean Ribaut and Queen Elizabeth . . . . .	456
PAUL LELAND HAWORTH	Frederick the Great and the American Revolution . . . . .	460
MAX FARRAND	Compromises of the Constitution . . . . .	479
WILLIAM R. SHEPHERD	Wilkinson and the Beginnings of the Spanish Conspiracy . . . . .	490
WILLIAM M. SLOANE	The World Aspects of the Louisiana Purchase . . . . .	507

DOCUMENTS—The Interment of William Lovelace, New York, 1671; A Letter of Benjamin Franklin, 1775; William Jackson on Conditions in France, 1794; A Letter of General James Wilkinson, 1806; A Letter of Admiral Farragut, 1853 . . . . . 522

REVIEWS OF BOOKS . . . . . 542

NOTES AND NEWS . . . . . 623

## NUMBER 4. JULY, 1904.

## ARTICLES

BERNADOTTE PERRIN	The Rehabilitation of Theramenes . . . . .	649
GAILLARD THOMAS LAPSLEY	Cornage and Drengage . . . . .	670
PAUL VAN DYKE	Reginald Pole and Thomas Cromwell: an Examination of the Apologia ad Carolum Quintum . . . . .	696
DUDLEY ODELL MCGOVNEY	The Navigation Acts as applied to European Trade . . . . .	725

DOCUMENTS—Sketch of Pinckney's Plan for a Constitution, 1787; Papers Bearing on James Wilkinson's Relations with Spain, 1788-1789; Two Letters from George Farragut to Andrew Jackson, 1815-1816 . . . . . 735

REVIEWS OF BOOKS . . . . . 768

NOTES AND NEWS . . . . . 864

INDEX . . . . . 884